MUNICIPAL YEAR 2019/2020 REPORT NO. 8

MEETING TITLE AND DATE:

Schools Forum: 10 July 2019

REPORT OF:

Gemma Young

Head of Internal Audit and Risk Management

Contact officer: Lisa Byrne

E mail: <u>lisa.byrne@enfield.gov.uk</u>

Item: 5a
udit – Maintained Schools ummary – 2018/19

1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1.1 As part of the 2018/19 Internal Audit Plan approved by the Council's Audit Committee, Internal Audit has carried out a review of governance and financial management in 13 maintained schools across the borough.

Internal Audit examined the major processes within these schools to assess compliance with the Scheme for Financing Schools and the Council's Finance Manual for Schools, including the Contract Procedure Rules, and to check whether good governance and financial practices are applied throughout.

1.2 The attached letter summarises the findings from the audits carried out.

2. RECOMMENDATIONS

2.1. Members are asked to note and comment on the contents of this report.





All Headteachers All Chairs of Governors All Chairs of Finance/Resources Please reply Lisa Byrne

to:

E-mail: <u>Lisa.byrne@enfield.gov.uk</u>

Phone: 020 8379 3709

Textphone:

Fax: My Ref: Your Ref:

Date: June 2019

Dear Headteacher, Chair of Governors and Chair of Finance/Resources

2018/19 School Audits

As part of the 2018/19 Internal Audit Plan approved by the Council's Audit and Risk Management Committee, Internal Audit carried out a review of governance and financial management in 13 schools across the borough. We also undertook a grant certification for one school.

Our work involved carrying out targeted internal audit testing to assess the adequacy and effectiveness of financial management within each school visited. The testing carried out broadly aligns to the areas covered by the Schools Financial Value Standard (SFVS). We examined the major processes in these schools to assess compliance with the Scheme for Financing Schools and the Council's Finance Manual for Schools, including the Contract Procedure Rules, and to check whether good governance and financial practices were applied throughout.

School Leadership Teams should use this report to identify potential risk areas or opportunities in their own school and to make improvements as required. It may also help as a prompt when completing the 2019/20 SFVS return.

Overall Report Opinions

All reviews undertaken covered the operating effectiveness of processes and controls falling under 10 scope areas. These are detailed in Appendix 1.

Of the schools reviewed in 2018/19, 3 (21%) received a Substantial Assurance opinion, 7 (50%) received a Reasonable Assurance opinion and 2 (15%) received a Limited Assurance opinion and 1 school (8%) received a No Assurance opinion. Definitions of internal audit assurance levels are provided in Appendix 3.

Comparing against 2017/18 results, there has been no significant movement in either positive assurance opinions (Substantial and Reasonable) - 77% against 78% the

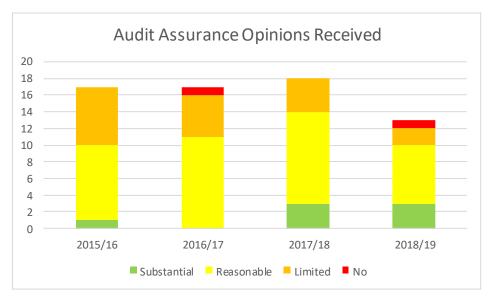
Jeremy Chambers
Director of Law & Governance
Enfield Council
Civic Centre, Silver Street
Enfield EN1 3XY

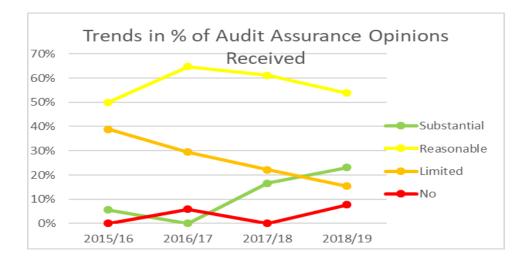




previous year, or negative assurance reports (Limited and No Assurance) - 23% against 22%.

These opinions, together with the trend from 2015/16, are shown in the charts below:

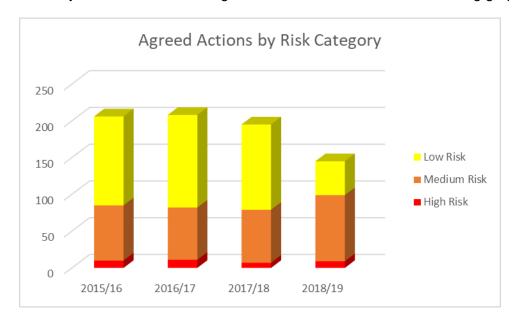


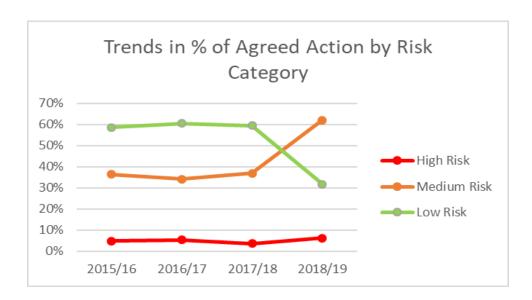


Analysis of agreed actions

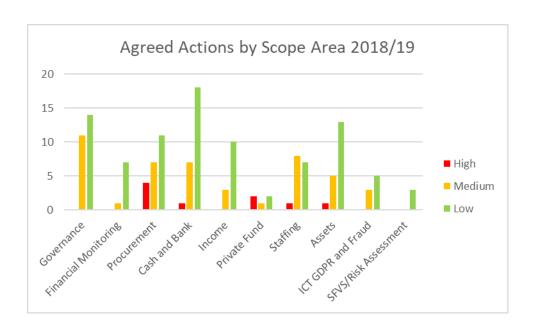
Actions for improvement have been agreed with Headteachers to address the risks identified by our internal audit work. In 2017/18, 195 actions were agreed, including 7 relating to high risk findings. The number of actions in total has declined steadily from 206 in 2015/16 to 145 in 2018/19. Controls around procurement and income remain the prime areas of concern.

An analysis and trends of the agreed actions are shown in the following graphs:





The actions agreed during 2018/19 for each scope area are shown in the following graph:



Summary of Findings

Governing Bodies have a responsibility to ensure that they have appropriate controls in place at their school to meet the regulatory framework for finance and financial management as required by statute and detailed in the local Scheme for Financing. Detailed below are the main themes and areas for improvement identified from the reviews. It is recommended that Governing Bodies consider the items listed and be assured that their schools have appropriate controls in place.

Governance	
Governing Body and Committee Minutes	Insufficient detail regarding discussions held and key decisions made, particularly around approval of key documents.
Register of Business Interests	 Not completed annually by all Governors or all members of staff with financial responsibility (as stated in the Scheme of Delegation) Governors' interests not posted on a publicly available website or not up to date
Delegated Authority	Inconsistencies between the Organisational Arrangements/Terms of Reference documents and the Scheme of Delegation documents.
	Scheme of Delegation:
	 Incomplete or not demonstrating appropriate separation of duties.
	 No evidence of Governing Body approval.
	 Actions not completed in accordance with the agreed scheme of delegation
Budget Setting and F	inancial Monitoring
Finance Returns	No minutes of:

The three-year budget return having been presented to the Governing Body Approval of the three-year budget by the Governing Body Quarterly Returns having been presented to the Finance/Resources Committee or the Governing Body Approval of the Quarterly Returns by the Finance/Resources Committee or the Governing Body Quarterly returns not reconciling to the school's finance records and/or not checked before being submitted to the Council **Expenditure** Contracts and Non-compliance with the Council's Contract Procedure Rules. Purchasing particularly around obtaining the required number of quotes Contracts not signed by both the school and the contractor. Official orders not completed and authorised for all goods and services *prior* to placing the order Expenditure above the Headteacher's delegated limit not approved by, where possible in advance, the Governing Body in line with the school's Scheme of Delegation. Inadequate evidence of a three-way match (between the order, the goods or services received and the invoice) prior to payment Cash and Bank Staff reimbursements Staff reimbursements paid despite not being authorised Items delivered to a location other than the school • Commercial and Insufficient evidence of pre-authorisation, reconciliation and Store cards monitoring of purchases made on the school's commercial and /or store cards. **BACS Payments** Insufficient separation of duties in setting up, approving and amending vendor details. Income Income Inadequate controls around income records, including the absence reconciliations of regular reconciliations of expected income to income received and banked. No evidence of appropriate separation of duties through independent checks. **Private fund** Reconciliations No monthly bank reconciliations Audit of Accounts Annual accounts not independently audited

	Audited annual accounts not presented to the Governing Body for approval	
Staffing		
New starters	Appropriate pre-employment checks not completed	
Assets		
Insurance	Dual cover in place with different organisations	
Inventory records	Incomplete inventory recordsNo annual independent inventory checks	

A summary of our key findings and recommended actions to mitigate the associated risks is given at Appendix 2. This summary allows all schools to learn from the common findings of the 2018/19 Internal Audit work and to prevent the reoccurrence of these incidents going forward.

Annual returns submitted to Internal Audit

Schools Financial Value Standard ("SFVS")

The SFVS was designed in conjunction with schools:

- · to assist schools in managing their finances; and
- to give assurance that schools have robust financial management processes in place.

Governing Bodies have responsibility for overseeing the financial management of their schools, so the standard is primarily aimed at Governors. Local Authority maintained schools are required to complete the SFVS return annually.

Every Enfield school required to do so, submitted their 2018/19 SFVS return to Internal Audit.

In reviewing the returns, we noted:

- 4 of the 31 schools that stated all controls were in place and no remedial action was required, had received Limited Assurance opinions in their most recent audits
- A further 11 schools also stated all controls were in place and no remedial action was required. In these cases, although the schools had received an overall Reasonable Assurance audit opinion:
 - o six of the reports included one high risk finding; and
 - the remaining five reports included five or more individual medium risk findings.

Therefore, it is important that, when completing the SFVS return, governors ensure that they can confirm that appropriate processes and adequate controls are in place or, where weaknesses are identified, an appropriate remedial action plan is developed.

Risk Assessment and Financial Control Checklist

The Risk Assessment and Financial Control Checklist is intended to help schools and Governors self-review their level of internal control and to assess the likelihood and impact

of any risk arising from lack of controls. We are pleased to report that all schools submitted this return to Internal Audit for 2018/19.

Risk Assessment and Financial Control Checklists are not required for 2019/20. We will continue to assess risk through our programme of school audits. The requirement to submit Risk Assessment and Financial Control Checklists will be reviewed annually.

Internal Audit offers audit and fraud training for both Governors and School Business Managers (SBMs). The training programme is developed with the School Standards and Support Service and can be accessed through the Service's <u>training portal</u>. Internal Audit representatives also regularly attend and present at SBM meetings, conferences and partnership groups to advise on how schools can address the non-compliance issues raised in this letter.

Should you have any comments on this report, require further clarification or want to raise any concerns, the Internal Audit team would be happy to discuss these with you (please see below for contact details).

Yours sincerely,

Gemma Young Head of Internal Audit and Risk Management

Copies to: Schools Forum

Tony Theodoulou, Executive Director, People Clara Seery, Assistant -Director, Education Linda Stone, Head of Standards and Curriculum Sarah Fryer, Head of Schools Personnel Service Sangeeta Brown, Resources Development Manager Fay Hammond, Executive Director, Resources

Matt Bowmer, Director of Finance Louise McNamara, Finance Manager

Jeremy Chambers, Director of Law and Governance

Marion Cameron, Audit and Risk Manager

Lisa Byrne, Senior Internal Auditor

Internal Audit Contact Details

internal.audit@enfield.gov.uk lisa.byrne@enfield.gov.uk 020 8379 3709

APPENDIX 1 - Scope Areas

Scope Area:	To ensure that:	
Governance	 Roles and responsibilities of the Governing Body and sub-committees are clearly defined. Governance meetings and minutes demonstrate discussion and decision making to ensure the school meets al its statutory obligations and complies with the Council's financial regulations. A complete and up to date register of business interests of all governors, and staff with financial responsibility, is maintained at the school. 	
Budget setting & Financial monitoring	Good financial management exists, including the provision of regular budget reports, which are reviewed by senior management and the Governing Body.	
Expenditure	 Expenditure is legitimate, complies with the Council's Finance Manual for Schools' and the Council's Contract Procedure Rules and is authorised appropriately. Governing Bodies review expenditure to determine that their school's resources are well spent and provide value for money. 	
Cash & Bank	 Bank balances are managed to ensure that the school does not become overdrawn. There are appropriate controls in place over payments including reimbursements to staff and payments made via bank cards. There are appropriate controls over cash and cheques held on school premises Appropriate separation of duties exists to reduce the risk of fraud and error. 	
Income	 Charges are levied in line with authorised scales Receipts are banked promptly and in full. Accurate records of all income due or collected are maintained by the school. Appropriate separation of duties exists to reduce the risk of fraud and error. 	
Private/School Fund	The standard for the guardianship of the private fund is as rigorous as for the administration of the school's delegated budget.	
Employees	 Staff are adequately vetted to ensure their suitability for employment. Payments to permanent, supply and agency staff are valid and appropriately authorised. 	

Scope Area:	To ensure that:	
 Appropriate processes are in place to ensure that assets are security marked Full and accurate records of assets are maintained. There are appropriate and up to date business continuity and disaster recovery plans. 		
GDPR, ICT Security and Fraud Awareness	 Appropriate controls exist over general security at the school, including information, hardware and software. The requirements of the current General Data Protection Rules are adhered to. 	
SFVS and Risk Assessment Returns	The school's self-certified responses on the SFVS and the Risk Assessment and Financial Control Checklist accurately reflect controls in operation.	

APPENDIX 2 - Key Findings and Actions

Find	ing	Risk	Action		
GO	GOVERNANCE				
1	Governing Body and Committee Minutes				
	 Examination of the minutes of Governing Body and Committee meetings highlighted that: There was insufficient detail regarding discussions held, and key decisions and approvals made at meetings. The Headteacher acted as the 	Where actions, decisions and assigned responsibilities are not formally recorded, they may not be carried out or may be implemented contrary to the agreed decision. Without the provision of clear minutes of its meetings and the decisions made, the Governing Body may not be able to demonstrate it is operating effectively, transparently and in the best interests of the school. There may be a conflict of interest, or details may be missed,	Future Governing Body and Committee minutes will: • record the title of the documents received in advance or tabled at the meeting • record all discussions and decisions made • ensure that all key financial		
•	clerk at committee meetings, contrary to section 10(3) and 23(2) of the School Governance Roles, Procedures and Allowance regulations dated 2013. Insufficient clarity around who were members of the Governing	where the key attendee is preparing and discussing matters and is also taking the minutes of the meeting.	returns and documentation presented are clearly approved. • not be clerked by the Headteacher • include the capacity in which all those present are attending		
	Body/Committee and in what capacity people were attending. Also, in some cases the name of the clerk was not included in the minutes. • Although a reminder to Governors to declare any		include all declarations of interest, including nil returns		

Findi	ng	Risk	Action
	personal interests was recorded on the meeting agendas, the responses, including nil declarations, were not included in the minutes.		
2	Register of business interests		
	 Examination of registers of business interests highlighted that: not all Governors had completed a business interest form. governors' declarations were out of date typed forms for governors had been received electronically, but with no supporting evidence to confirm it was genuine. staff with financial responsibilities had either not completed a business interest form or the form was incomplete. The register of business interests for Governors published on the school website as required by the Scheme for Financing 	Governors' or staff private or personal interests may impact adversely on decisions taken by the school if potential conflicts are not declared and visible.	The school will ensure that the register of business interests, is up to date and completed by all Governors and members of staff with financial responsibility (as specified in the school's Scheme of Delegation). Individual forms and the information published on the school's website will be updated annually or as and when circumstances change.

Find	ing	Risk	Action
3	either incomplete or out of date. Delegated Authority		
	The Organisational Arrangements Delegation of Functions was found to be incomplete, or out of date. The Scheme of Delegation did not ensure that financial activity across all business areas was appropriately delegated taking separation of duties into account. Through testing, we: • noted instances where transactions were undertaken by individuals who did not have the appropriate delegated authority • found instances where the Office Manager had the authority to sign orders, undertake goods receipting, check and authorise invoices, process information on the finance system and authorise payments, sign cheques and undertake the bank reconciliation. In these circumstances there is	Staff could act outside the scope of their authority, which may result in unlawful, unauthorised or inconsistent practices occurring, unauthorised procurement and value for money not being achieved. Where one individual is authorised to approve a transaction at all steps of its journey (i.e. there is no separation of duties), the risk of fraud is increased.	The school will review the Scheme of Delegation to ensure it: • includes transactions across all business areas • includes appropriate separation of duties • complies with the Council's Finance Manual for Schools • is kept up to date Any changes to the Scheme of Delegation will be approved and minuted by the Governing Body.

Findi	ng	Risk	Action
	potential for insufficient separation of duties throughout the financial processes leading to the risk of fraud.		
	Delegation to committees and/or individuals through the Organisational Arrangements and/or Terms of Reference, was not agreed by the Governing Body.		
BUD	GET SETTING AND FINANC	IAL MONITORING	
4	Approval of finance returns		
	Minutes of Governing Body/Committee meetings did not evidence the approval of the three- year working budget and/or quarterly returns or did not	The Governing Body may not be able to discharge its responsibility for effective budget monitoring and control.	The three-year working budget will be reviewed and approved by the Governing Body or delegated committee. Such review and approval will be formally minuted.
	demonstrate that approval was given within a reasonable timeframe.		The three-year working budget will be reviewed and approved by the Governing Body as required by the Scheme for Financing
	We also noted some exceptions when reconciling the Consistent Financial Reporting (CFR) budget returns to the underlying records from the finance system.		Schools, section 1.5, prior to submission to the Council. This review and approval will be formally minuted.
EXP	ENDITURE		

Fin	ding	Risk	Action
5	Contracts and Expenditure Testing		
	Where contracts for services were renewed annually, we noted the following exceptions in relation to the Council's Contract Procedure Rules:	Non-adherence to the Council's Contract Procedure Rules may: lead to poor decision making result in not achieving the best value for money when using public funds	The school will adhere to the Council's Contract Procedure Rules, as specified in the Scheme for Financing Schools section 2.10.
	 the full life of the contract had not been considered 	increase the risk of fraud	Where contracts are renewed annually (or an on-going service
	 the appropriate number of quotations had not been obtained 		is provided by the same supplier), the arrangement will be market tested at least every four years or more frequently as determined by
	 where the total value of the transaction was above the Headteacher's delegated limit, the expenditure had not been approved in advance by the Governing 		the Governing Body. The value of the contract for Contract Procedure Rules assessment will be calculated by multiplying the annual cost by 4 (or the monthly payment by 48).
	 Where the Council's Contract Procedure Rules had not been followed, a waiver had not been agreed by the Governing 		The school will ensure that the documentation relating to quotations and tenders is retained in accordance with the Retention of Documents Policy (appendix 1 of the Schools' Finance Manual).
	Body There was no contract signed by		Where quotation requirements cannot be adhered to, and if there is a good cause, a waiver of
	both parties. Detailed testing of expenditure revealed the following		contract procedure rules will be completed. This arrangement will be approved by the Governing

Findi	ing	Risk	Action
	contraventions of the Council's Contract Procedure Rules:		Body and formally minuted.
	 purchase orders not raised or raised retrospectively. 		Contracts with a total value over the EU threshold (currently £164,000), cannot be waived and in such cases, the appropriate
	 orders and/or invoices not authorised or not authorised in line with the agreed Scheme of 		tendering process will be followed.
	Delegation.		All expenditure above the Headteacher's delegated limit will
	 appropriate number of quotes not obtained and retained. 		be approved by the Governing Body, in accordance with the
	late payment of invoices		school's Scheme of Delegation, and any discussion/decision recorded in the minutes of the meeting to provide evidence of this approval.
			The school will ensure that controls are in place for an effective three-way check between the order raised, goods or services received and the invoice payment to take place. Appropriate separation of duties, in line with the agreed Scheme of Delegation, will be incorporated throughout the process.
CAS	H AND BANK		, <u></u>
6	Commercial and Store Cards		
	Testing highlighted inadequate controls in place over the use of	The school could be vulnerable to fraud, loss or misappropriation of monies through inappropriate use of the business cards.	Appropriate controls for the use of a business card will be

Find	ing	Risk	Action
	commercial and store cards including: no pre-authorisation of expenditure. absence of records/receipts no monthly reconciliation between the statement and receipts or invoices monthly reconciliation not signed and dated no approval of the monthly reconciliation by an independent member of staff (usually the Headteacher) delivery to an address other than the school address with no independent verification that the goods were received in the school		implemented in accordance with the Council's Finance Manual for Schools, section 7.27-7.46. These controls will include separation of duties, preauthorisation of orders and reconciliation of card statements with receipts or invoices. Goods will be delivered to the school address. In exceptional circumstances where this is not possible, an independent person will sign to confirm the school received the goods.
7	Staff reimbursements by cash and cheque Testing highlighted inadequate controls in place over reimbursements to staff including: • claims not authorised • claims authorised by someone without the appropriate delegated	Ineffective controls over staff reimbursements could result in loss, fraud or misappropriation of school funds.	Appropriate controls for staff reimbursements will be implemented in accordance with the Council's Finance Manual for Schools, section 7.67-7.81.

Finding		Risk	Action
	authority		
	 claimants not signing to confirm receipt of cash reimbursement 		
	 petty cash was not checked and verified by two members of staff to confirm that the amount held balanced with the records held on the finance system 		
8	Reconciliations		
	A reconciliation between the school's bank statement and the records held on the finance system, was not undertaken monthly.	If reconciliations are not carried out on a timely basis and are not verified by two members of staff, discrepancies or fraudulent transactions may go undetected.	The school will ensure that reconciliations are undertaken monthly and that they will be signed and dated by both the preparer and independent reviewer.
9	BACS Payment Controls		
	New vendors could be set up on the School's finance system by anyone in the Finance Office and the set-up of new vendors did not require any authorisation.	Where new vendors are not checked and verified, or amendments are made to existing vendor details without approval, fraudulent activity may occur, or error may go undetected.	The school will review its processes to ensure it has suitable separation of duties in place.
	Also, any changes to vendor details could be actioned by the same Finance Officers. In these circumstances there is insufficient separation of duties throughout the		

Find	ling	Risk	Action
	process.		
INC	OME		
10	Processing Income Detailed testing highlighted inadequate controls in place over school income including: • no reconciliation between expected income, income received, and income banked (e.g. for breakfast club, afterschool club, uniform sales, etc) • no signed and dated independent review of the above reconciliation. Regular stock takes were not undertaken. • reconciliations undertaken were not always signed and dated by	If regular reconciliations are not performed: • income may be lost or misappropriated • error may go undetected • income due may not be collected Where signatures and dates are absent, the school may be unable to demonstrate that there is separation of duties and accountability for income	Appropriate records will be kept of all income received, with regular reconciliations being undertaken and independently checked. Regular stocktakes of uniform and other school items sold should be undertaken against records of items held. Stocktakes should be undertaken by two individuals who should sign and date the records.
11	the person carrying out the reconciliation nor by the independent reviewer.		
11	Examination of the records held for lettings highlighted instances where a booking form for the hire	Without signed hire agreements the School may be unable to resolve a dispute should one arise. If hirers do not have appropriate employer's and public liability	Booking forms will be completed for all lets and will detail the relevant periods of hire, and

Findi	ng	Risk	Action
	 had not been completed. In addition, of those completed some: were not signed by both parties were not updated following changes were not completed in full to confirm that appropriate safeguarding checks (where applicable) and insurance arrangements were in place and evidenced. 	insurance in place it could result in legal action being taken against the School in the event of an incident occurring.	insurance required. The booking forms will be appropriately authorised by the hirer and in accordance with the School's Scheme of Delegation. Covering emails for electronically signed booking forms will be retained with the form as evidence that the form was submitted by the responsible individual.
PRI	ATE FUND		
12	Private Fund Records		
	Examination of private fund records highlighted the following: • bank reconciliations were not undertaken • the accounts were not audited	The school may not be able to demonstrate satisfactory stewardship and management over the private fund. Discrepancies or fraudulent transactions may not be identified, investigated and resolved.	The school will ensure that the Private Fund bank account is reconciled monthly and that the reconciliation is independently reviewed, in accordance with the Scheme of Delegation.
	 annually audited annual accounts were not presented to the Governing Body for approval 		The reconciliations will be signed and dated by the preparer and the reviewer to evidence the checks undertaken.
			The school will ensure that the annual accounts are audited and that these audited accounts are presented to the Governing Body

Find	ing	Risk	Action	
			for approval annually.	
STA	FFING			
13	New Starters Examination of new employee records highlighted: • pre-employment checks not being undertaken prior to employment commencing • Videpay forms for new starters were sent after employment commenced. • DBS checks were dated more than three months prior to employment commencing, contrary to guidance from Schools' Personnel Service. • One resignation letter was not held on file at the School, as the member of staff's resignation was	If the appropriate pre-employment checks are not completed prior to the commencement of employment: • unsuitable appointments may be made. • children's' welfare may be put at risk. Late submission of Videpay instructions could result in the late payment of salary	Prior to employment commencing the schools will ensure: • all pre-employment checks are completed • all appropriate paperwork is submitted to Schools Personnel Service.	
	received verbally, despite a request for a written resignation. A letter to confirm the termination of employment was not issued by the School.			

Findi	ing	Risk	Action
ASS	SETS		
14	Insurance		
	Examination of the School's insurance policy purchased through the London Diocesan Board for Schools (LDBS) found that the 2018/19 policy cover included both buildings and contents. Furthermore, we were advised by the Council's Insurance Department that the School bought into a policy which also included cover for both buildings and contents Therefore, the School had unnecessary dual cover from two organisations.	Insurers may not be able to protect themselves from being liable for the full cost of an insurance claim if the School does not inform them of their double insurance policy and a claim could be made to each insurance provider, which would constitute as fraud. The School is not achieving good value for money by having two overlapping policies.	The School will review the insurance cover it has in place, including any implications of being a voluntary aided school, to ensure there is no duplication and that the premium paid provides the appropriate cover and offers good value for money. Any duplicated cover will be terminated with immediate effect. If insurance is purchased outside of the Council's service, the School will ensure that the appropriate procurement processes are followed.
15	Inventory Records		
	 Examination of inventory records highlighted: items listed in the inventory records not being found in the school physical assets in the school not listed in the inventory 	If the asset register is incomplete or inaccurate, this could limit the school's ability to track its assets and the school may be unable to make an accurate insurance claim should the need arise. If annual inventory checks are not undertaken, misappropriated or lost items of equipment may not be identified, and corrective action may not be possible. Any missing equipment may impact the ability to deliver key functions.	The school will ensure that the inventory records are kept up to date and are reviewed for old and obsolete items. The school will undertake an independent inventory count annually. Records relating to the inventory count will be signed,

Find	ing	Risk	Action	
	 records. no evidence of a full independent check of inventory being undertaken annually 		dated and retained as evidence of the count.	
ICT	GDPR AND FRAUD AWARE	NESS		
16	Business Continuity and Disaster Recovery Plan The school did not have a Business Continuity and Disaster Recovery Plan in place, or one that was in place was out of date or not fully completed.	The School may not be prepared or have adequate plans in place to ensure continuity following a serious incident.	A Business Continuity and Disaster Recovery plan will be compiled and will be held by the School to ensure that there are adequate arrangements in place in the event of an emergency. The School may wish to consider using the template and guidance provided by the Council.	
17	Data Protection & Security-USBs We were advised that encrypted USBs had been issued to staff. However, there were no controls in place to prohibit the use of unencrypted removable media.	If unencrypted USB sticks are used to hold sensitive data, this data could be shared or used unlawfully putting staff and/or students at risk. GDPR breaches may also lead to the School being fined.	The School will review its process for data protection and ensure that appropriate measures are put in place.	
18	Loan of equipment			

Findi	ing	Risk	Action	
	An examination of the forms held highlighted that some of the forms held for ex-employees stated that the item loaned had not been returned.	Insufficient controls around the loan of assets could result in assets being removed from the School and not returned. Additionally any misappropriated or lost items of equipment may not be identified in time to allow corrective management action to be taken.	The School will review its process for leavers to ensure that all loaned equipment is returned to the school and recorded as such.	
	The School were unable to confirm whether these items of equipment had been returned.			

APPENDIX 3 - Definition of Risk and Assurance Ratings

Risk rating	
Critical •	Life threatening or multiple serious injuries or prolonged work place stress. Severe impact on morale & service performance. Mass strike actions etc.
	Critical impact on the reputation or brand of the organisation which could threaten its future viability. Intense political and media scrutiny i.e. front-page headlines, TV. Possible criminal, or high profile, civil action against the Council, members or officers.
	Cessation of core activities, Strategies not consistent with government's agenda, trends show service is degraded. Failure of major Projects – elected Members & SMBs are required to intervene
	Major financial loss – Significant, material increase on project budget/cost. Statutory intervention triggered. Impact the whole Council; Critical breach in laws and regulations that could result in material fines or consequences
High	Serious injuries or stressful experience requiring medical many workdays lost. Major impact on morale & performance of staff.
•	Significant impact on the reputation or brand of the organisation; Scrutiny required by external agencies, Audit Commission etc. Unfavourable external media coverage. Noticeable impact on public opinion
	Significant disruption of core activities. Key targets missed, some services compromised. Management action required to overcome med – term difficulties High financial loss Significant increase on project budget/cost. Service budgets exceeded. Significant breach in laws and regulations resulting in significant fines and consequences
Medium	Injuries or stress level requiring some medical treatment, potentially some workdays lost. Some impact on morale & performance of staff.
•	Moderate impact on the reputation or brand of the organisation; Scrutiny required by internal committees or internal audit to prevent escalation. Probable limited unfavourable media coverage.
	Significant short-term disruption of non-core activities. Standing Orders occasionally not complied with, or services do not fully meet needs. Service action will be required.
	Medium financial loss - Small increase on project budget/cost. Handled within the team. Moderate breach in laws and regulations resulting in fines and consequences
Low	Minor injuries or stress with no workdays lost or minimal medical treatment. No impact on staff morale
•	Internal Review, unlikely to have impact on the corporate image. Minor impact on the reputation of the organisation
	Minor errors in systems/operations or processes requiring action or minor delay without impact on overall schedule. Handled within normal day to day routines.
	Minimal financial loss – Minimal effect on project budget/cost. Minor breach in laws and regulations with limited consequences
Advisory •	Advisory findings or observation that would help to improve the system or process being reviewed or align it to good practice seen elsewhere.
	Does not require a formal management response.

Substantial	No significant improvements are required. There is a sound control environment with risks to key service objectives being well managed. Any deficiencies identified are not cause for major concern.
Reasonable	Scope for improvement in existing arrangements has been identified and action is required to enhance the likelihood that business objectives will be achieved.
Limited •	The achievement of business objectives is threatened and action to improve the adequacy and effectiveness of the risk management, control, and governance arrangements is required. Failure to act may result in error, fraud, loss or reputational damage.
No	There is a fundamental risk that business objectives will not be achieved, and urgent action is required to improve the control environment. Failure to act is likely to result in error, fraud, loss or reputational damage.